

# शिक्षा का संविधान में प्रावधान

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इकाई – 2

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# INTRODUCTION

## What is constitution

- ❖ Nature of the nation → socialist, secular, democratic, republic
- ❖ identity of the nation
- ❖ guarantees → justice, freedom of thought, expression, belief, faith, worship, equality of status and opportunity and fraternity etc.

## Goals of education envisaged in the constitution

- Training the citizens
- Inculcation of social and moral values
- Achieving social and national integration
- Providing education for all
- Equalising educational opportunities
- Achieving socio cultural development
- Achieving the modernization of Indian society
- Achieving human resource development



# Constitutional provisions related to education

## 1) Education in the concurrent list



42<sup>nd</sup> amendment in 1976 education was made in the concurrent list.

## 2. Equality before law



Article 14- state shall not deny to any person equality before law or equal protection of the laws with in the territory of India

### 3. Women education



**National Commission  
for Women, India**

Article 15 (3) provides special provision for women and children

# 4 Education as a Fundamental Right

- Article 21 A



Free and Compulsory Education for All the Children  
of 6 to 14 years

## 5. Clear direction for religious education



State funded educational institution

can not compel the children to be present in any religious ceremonies (article 26)

Can not arrange any religious education (article 28)



## 6. Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc.



Article 24 guarantees

No child below the age of 14 year shall be employed to work in any factory or mine



## 7. Equal rights to admission in educational institutions

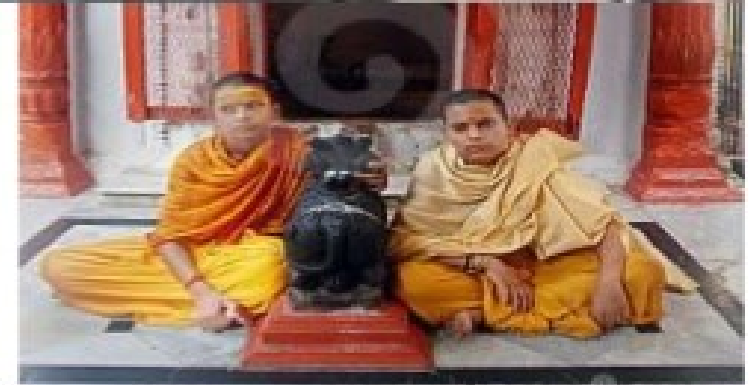
Article 29 (3) provides



No citizen will be deprived of the right to admission in any state or state-aided or self finance educational institutions on the basis of any religion, race, caste, etc

## 8. Special provision for education of minorities

Article 30 (1) religious or linguistic minorities will enjoy the right to establishment and administration of educational institutional of their interest



Article 30 (2) state will not discriminate in providing assistance to educational institutions run by minorities.

## 9. Provision for free and compulsory education



Article 45 declares free and compulsory education for children up to 14 years of age

## 10. Child care and provision of education for infants



By 93<sup>rd</sup> constitutional amendment in 2001 added to article 45 “state will look after and provide education to all children until they attain the age of 6 years

## 11. Special provision for education of children of weaker classes- SC & ST



State will promote with special care the education and economic interests of the weaker sections of the people especially the SC and ST (article 46)

## 12. Provision of higher education and research centres of national importance by union government



Articles

62

63

64

65

66

states



Union government has the responsibility of providing finance and administration of national libraries and museums, educational institutes of national importance

## 13. Special provisions for the education of Anglo-Indian community

Article 337 assures



No educational institutional shall be entitled to receive any grant under this article unless at least 40 per cent of the annual admissions therein are mare available to the members of communities other than the Anglo-Indian community



# 14. Education of languages of national importance

Article  
344 (1)

D  
E  
C  
L  
E  
A  
R  
E  
S



22 languages of national importance and the state will make suitable effort for their development

## 15. Facilities for instruction in mother-tongue at primary stage



Article

347

P  
R  
O  
M  
I  
S  
E  
S

It shall be the endeavor of every state and every local authority within the state to provide adequate facilities for instruction in the mother – tongue at the primary level especially to the children belonging to minority groups

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Thank You  
**Thank You**