

**Paper 1**  
**Learning & Teaching**

**B.Ed. II Year**  
**UNIT III**

**Approaches of Learning 2**

1. Constructivism: Introduction to the concept; Piaget's theory: What is learning, structures and possess of Cognitive development, Cognitive conflict, children thinking.
2. Vygotsky's and Bruner's Social Constructivism\_  
Introduction, concept of zone of proximal development, tools & symbols in development, scaffolding, implication of teaching.